



### **Protocol for Culturing Islets**

#### **1. PURPOSE:**

This protocol describes how to culture islets for short and long term purposes.

#### **2. MATERIALS REQUIRED:**

- TM0199-A
- TM0199-B
- 60 mm Petri dish - VWR® Petri Dishes, Contact Plate, Sterile (Cat no. 25384-093)
- Parafilm (VWR Cat. No. 52858-032)
- T-150 non-treated tissue culture flasks - Corning \* Non-Treated Cell Culture Flasks, Polystyrene, Sterile (Cat no. 431465).

#### **3. PROCEDURE:**

To avoid or minimize the chance of contamination, the appropriate steps below are to be performed in a laminar flow hood with good sterile technique.

#### **4. ISLET CULTURE:**

Short-term islet culture is done in a 37 °C incubator with 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.

- 1) The medium for the islets in short-term culture needs to be changed every 2-3 days. This is done by following the Protocol for Islet Media Change.
- 2) Also, each time the medium is changed, take samples for assessing viability/purity and place them in a 60 mm Petri dish.
- 3) Islets can be cultured up to around 2 weeks using this method.

#### **EXTENDED CULTURING OF ISLETS (AFTER 10 DAYS)**

Extended culturing is done using TM0199-B in a 37 °C incubator with 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.

- 1) On day 10, the islets need a 50% medium change to TM0199-B. This is done following the Protocol for Islet Media Change.
- 2) The flasks are then placed in the 37 °C incubator with 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.
- 3) After this, step 1 is repeated every 3-4 days, using TM0199-B.
- 4) Islets can be cultured for around 4 weeks using this method, depending on how well the procedure is performed.



## 5. COLD STORAGE OF ISLETS

Long-term islet storage is done in an 8 °C refrigerator/incubator.

- 1) The flasks to be prepared for long-term culture are taken from the incubator and their caps are sealed well with parafilm, to ensure no loss of CO<sub>2</sub> from the flask, and placed in the 8 °C refrigerator/incubator.
- 2) Islets need to get their medium changed every 7<sup>th</sup> day and should be allowed to resume their normal metabolism overnight. This is done following the Protocol for Islet Media Change. However, all of the media used will be cold.
- 3) In the first step of the Protocol for Islet Media Change, instead of warming up TM0199-B complete medium, cool it in a 2-8 °C refrigerator prior to use.
- 4) The rest of the steps are the same as in the Protocol for Islet Media Change.
- 5) The flasks are then placed in the 37 °C incubator with 5% CO<sub>2</sub> overnight.
- 6) After this, step 1 is repeated.
- 7) Islets can be cultured up to approximately a month using this method, depending on how well the procedure is performed.